



CarbFlex is an emerging venture designed to address critical gaps in the European biogenic CO₂ value chain, providing scalable solutions for Carbon Capture and Utilization (CCU) and Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS). As Europe intensifies its efforts to achieve Net Zero by 2050, biogenic CO₂ has become a critical feedstock for mandated CCU applications, such as e-fuels, as well as for negative carbon credits in CCS. Despite its growing importance, the efficient utilization of biogenic CO₂ faces significant challenges, including the fragmented nature of sources, high capital expenditure requirements, counterparty risks, and regional constraints. CarbFlex seeks to overcome these barriers by implementing an integrated "CCUS-as-a-service" model that aggregates CO₂ from diverse sources, deploys capture technologies, and coordinates logistics for liquefaction, storage, and transport.

Initiated by InnoEnergy as part of its broader strategy to develop market-driven solutions for hard-to-abate industrial sectors, CarbFlex is being established as a commercial entity with the purpose of deploying carbon capture technologies to aggregate, process, and commercialize biogenic CO₂. By creating a robust biogenic CO₂ value chain, CarbFlex supports Europe's transition to a low-carbon economy while addressing technical and logistical bottlenecks in the deployment of CCUS systems. A key feature of CarbFlex's approach is its flexibility and scalability: by decoupling CO₂ aggregation from hydrogen production, the venture enables biogenic CO₂ utilization across multiple applications—including sustainable aviation fuels (eSAF) and permanent geological storage.

CarbFlex targets high-demand regions such as the Nordics, Central Europe, and Iberia, aiming to establish its First-of-a-Kind (FOAK) network by 2030 with an annual aggregation capacity of up to 2 megatons of biogenic CO₂. This initiative aligns with the EU's ambitious carbon management strategy of capturing 450 million tonnes of CO₂ annually by mid-century. By leveraging established technologies and fostering collaboration across stakeholders in the carbon value chain, CarbFlex offers a transformative solution that advances the technical viability of CCUS while unlocking new opportunities for innovation in carbon management. For researchers and academics in chemical engineering and related fields, CarbFlex represents a compelling case study in integrating circular economy principles with advanced carbon capture technologies to support Europe's decarbonization goals.